

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Pearson Edexcel
International
Advanced Level

Centre Number

Candidate Number

--	--	--	--	--

--	--	--	--

Time 3 hours

Paper
reference

YLA1/02

Law

International Advanced Level
PAPER 2: The Law in Action

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
- Good luck with your examination.

Turn over ►

P63386A

©2021 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/1



Pearson

Answer ALL questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

1 (a) State the meaning of an exclusion clause in contract law.

(2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(b) Describe the meaning of 'legal intention' in contract law.

(4)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Thato was an expert dealer in luxury cars and had a vintage car for sale. Karabo, Thato's friend, asked him his opinion about the vehicle and Thato said it was a 'very good purchase'. Karabo bought the car, based on Thato's opinion, but soon found serious faults with the vehicle.

Karabo decided to return the vehicle to Thato and ask for a refund. Thato refused.

(c) Evaluate Karabo's contractual rights and remedies in this situation.

(14)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

2 'You must take reasonable care to avoid the acts or omission which you can reasonably foresee would be likely to injure your neighbour.'

Lord Atkin, *Donoghue v Stevenson* (1932)

(a) Explain the reasons why the law of negligence imposes a duty of care in some situations but not others.

(6)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Scott, a chemistry teacher, made his own fireworks. He took a recently made firework to show to his neighbour, Jim.

Jim invited Scott into his kitchen and Scott put the firework on Jim's cooker hob so that they could admire it. Unfortunately, the hob was hot and this caused the firework to explode.

Gases given off in the explosion damaged a valuable oil painting in the next room. This type of damage, by gases to the oil painting, was completely unexpected. The damage to the oil painting cost £4,000 to repair.

(b) Evaluate how the rules regarding causation and remoteness in negligence apply to the damage to Jim's oil painting.

(14)



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)



3 (a) Describe **two** possible legal consequences for the UK Government of a successful case appeal to the European Court of Human Rights.

(4)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Famous pop star, Wigwama, has been accused of being a liar in a magazine. The magazine repeated the allegations on social media, leading to a significant number of negative comments about Wigwama. Due to the media publicity, Wigwama's latest album sales have increased substantially. The magazine has refused to withdraw the article.

(b) Analyse Wigwama's claim against the magazine under the Defamation Act 2013.

(6)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Hugo was the owner of a gym. Elsa, a gym member, was using a rowing machine when a strap snapped off, resulting in an injury to her ankle. All the rowing machines had recently been installed and checked by a specialist firm, employed by Hugo.

(c) Assess the rights and remedies of Elsa against Hugo under the Occupiers' Liability Act.

(10)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)



P 6 3 3 8 6 A 0 1 1 2 0

4 Theresa had been given a 15-year-old dishwasher, which was designed to be used in a restaurant. She attempted to use the dishwasher in her own home.

When Theresa switched on the dishwasher it overheated and was damaged beyond repair. The heat also caused damage to her wine glasses, which were in the dishwasher, to the value of £250.

(a) Identify from the scenario where Theresa's rights under the Consumer Protection Act 1987 have been restricted.

(4)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Demi was an experienced climber of buildings. One night, Demi broke into the grounds of a new skyscraper being built by Parrot plc. She ignored the danger signs and climbed to the top of the building. She then posted pictures of how she did the climb on social media and invited others to meet her to repeat the climb.

(b) Analyse the rights and remedies of Parrot plc against Demi in connection with the trespass to land.

(6)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)



P 6 3 3 8 6 A 0 1 5 2 0

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Blank writing area with horizontal dotted lines.



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 100 MARKS



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

BLANK PAGE



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

BLANK PAGE

